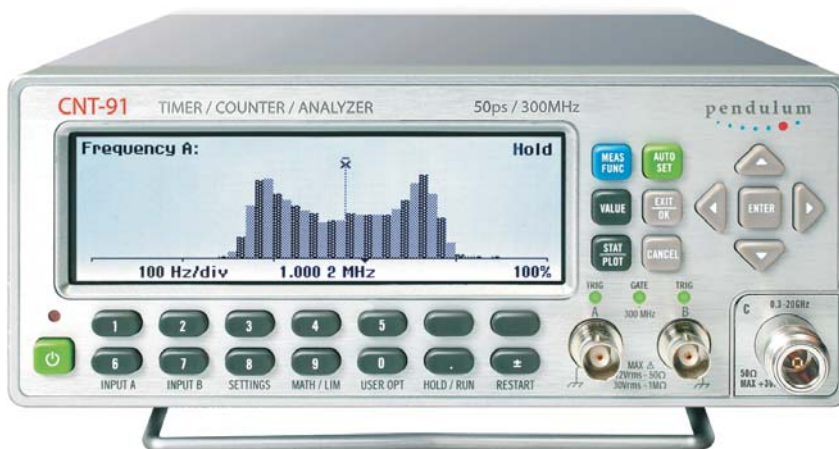


CNT-91 & CNT-91R

Timer/Counter/Analyzer & Calibrator

The Ultimate Counter/Analyzer

- Continuous Data Streaming over the bus during, *not after*, measuring
- Zero-Dead-Time frequency/period measurements
- Fast GPIB/USB bus speed
4k meas/sec—talker only mode
15k meas/sec—block mode
- High resolution
50 ps-time; 12 digits/sec-freq
- Graphic display; numerical statistics, histogram, trend, & modulation domain
- 250k meas/sec to internal memory
3.5M stored measurement results
- Programmable Pulse Output from 0.5 Hz to 50 MHz
- Integrated Rubidium atomic clock (model CNT-91R)



The CNT-91 zero-dead-time counter features *continuous data streaming of measurements* over GPIB/USB during, not after, measuring; creating a *dynamic measurement/analysis system*, a first in the counter industry! The CNT-91 simply offers the highest performance in a universal timer/counter.

Highest Performance Ever

- *High GPIB/USB bus speed* reduces test time in ATE test systems. Individual measurements up to 4k meas/sec in talker only mode. Fast Block measurements with continuous data streaming.
- *Zero-dead-time counting* provides period/frequency *back-to-back measurements* and the correct calculation of Allan Deviation.
- *High resolution* is critical for R&D and production testing. 50 ps single shot (time) or 12 digits/sec. (frequency) resolution allows capturing very small time and frequency changes, displayed to 14 digits.
- *Modulation Domain Analysis (MDA)*. With TimeView™ SW, the CNT-91 becomes a high-performance MDA. Thanks to the high measurement speed (250k meas/sec.) and large memory depth (3.5M) of these, very fast frequency changes in real time can be captured.
- *CNT-91's integrated programmable pulse output* offers 0.5 Hz to 50 MHz fast rise time signals as a reference frequency output, external pacing/trigger source, or general purpose pulse source.

Outstanding Measurement Tool

The CNT-91 timer/counter/analyzer outperforms every counter on the market, independent of measurement task.

- The *graphic presentation* of results, histogram, trend line, numerical statistics, modulation domain – provide a clearer understanding of random signal distribution and measurement changes over time – from slow drift to fast jitter, and modulation.
- Both *USB and GPIB interfaces are standard*. With USB you won't need to invest in a GPIB interface card for your PC. The GPIB operates in either SCPI/GPIB or *53131 emulation mode*, for plug-and-play replacement in existing ATE systems.
- *Wide frequency range* - to 20 GHz - offers microwave CW frequency measurements and very short burst measurements down to 40 ns.
- *Menu-oriented settings* reduce the risk of mistakes. Valuable signal information, given in *multi-parameter displays*, removes the need for other instruments like DVM's and Scopes.

The *high-performance CNT-91* is the only tool you need for time & frequency measurement, analysis, and calibration.

CNT-91R Frequency Calibrator/Analyzer

The CNT-91R Frequency Calibrator/Analyzer is an all-inclusive high performance calibrator of frequency sources, that combines the high resolution measurements and advanced analysis of CNT-91, with a

built-in ultra-stable Rubidium atomic reference clock. Its compact format, and its short warm-up time, makes the CNT-91R an ideal transportable one-box frequency calibrator/analyzer.

CNT-91/91R vs CNT-90 selection chart

| Feature | CNT-91/91R | CNT-90 |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Graphic display of trend, histogram, modulation domain | yes | yes |
| Freq. resolution | 12 digits/sec | 12 digits/sec |
| Time resolution (single shot) | 50 ps | 100 ps |
| Voltage resolution | 1 mV | 3 mV |
| Meas. speed to internal memory | 250k meas/sec 3.5M results | 250k meas/sec 750k results |
| Talker only output (GPIB/USB) | 4k meas/sec | no |
| Individually triggered measurements | 650/sec | 500/sec |
| Block transfer speed | 15k meas/sec | 5k meas/sec |
| Freq/period, time, phase, volt, duty c, pulse w, rise time | yes | yes |
| Totalize, TIE | yes | no |
| Programmable pulse output | yes | no |
| Continuous measurements | yes | no |
| Timebase CNT-91 | OCXO (opt) | OCXO (opt) |
| Timebase CNT-91R | Rubidium | OCXO (opt) |

Excellent Graphical Presentation

One of the great features of the CNT-91 is the graphical display and the menu oriented settings. The non-expert can easily make correct settings without risking costly mistakes.

The multi-parameter display with auxiliary measurement values such as $V_{max}/V_{min}/V_{p-p}$ in frequency measurements, and frequency/attenuation/phase, eliminates the need for extra test instruments and provides direct answers to frequently asked questions, like “What is the attenuation and phase shift of this filter?”

Measurement values are presented both numerically and graphically. The graphical presentation of results (histograms, trends etc.) gives a much better understanding of the nature of jitter. It also provides you with a much better view of changes vs time, from slow drift to fast modulation (trend plot). Three statistical views of the same data set can be viewed: Numerical, Histogram and Trend. It is very easy to capture and toggle between views of the same data (see fig.4, 5 & 6).

When adjusting a frequency source to given limits, the graphic display gives fast and accurate visual calibration guidance.



Figure 1: Display showing phase value, frequency, attenuation V_A/V_B , and auxiliary parameters.



Figure 4: Display showing different statistical parameters viewed at the same time.



Figure 2: Measure function selection menu, shown with measured results.



Figure 5: Display showing the trend (signal over time) of sampled data.



Figure 3: Input parameter setting menu shown with measured result.



Figure 6: The same result as in figure 5, now displayed as a histogram.

CNT-91 and CNT-91R Technical Specifications

Measuring Functions

All measurements are displayed with a large *main parameter* value and smaller *auxiliary parameter* values (with less resolution). Some measurements are only available as auxiliary parameters.

Frequency A, B, C

Mode: Normal, Back-to-back

Range:

Input A, B: 0.002 Hz to 300 MHz
Input C (option): Up to 3, 8, 14 or 20 GHz

Resolution: 12 digits in 1s measuring time (normal)
11 digits in 1s measuring time (back-to-back)

Aux. Parameters: Vmax, Vmin, Vp-p

Frequency Burst A, B, C (opt. 14/14B)

Frequency and PRF of repetitive burst signals can be measured without external control signal and with selectable start arming delay.

Functions: Frequency in burst (in Hz)
PRF (in Hz)

Range:

Input A, B, C: See Frequency spec.

Minimum Burst Duration:

Down to 40 ns

Minimum Pulses in Burst:

Input A or B: 3 (6 above 160 MHz)
Input C: 3 x prescaler factor

PRF Range: 0.5 Hz to 1 MHz

Start Delay: 10 ns to 2 sec., 10 ns resolution

Aux. Parameter: PRF

Period A, B, C

Mode: Single, Average, Back-to-back

Range:

Input A, B: 3.3 ns to 1000 sec. (single, average)
4 μ s to 1000 sec. (back-to-back)

Input C (option): 10 ns down to 330, 125, 70 or 50 ps

Resolution:

CNT-91 50 ps (single); 12 digits/s (average)

Aux. Parameters: Vmax, Vmin, Vp-p

Ratio A/B, B/A, C/A, C/B

Range: (10^{-9}) to 10^{11}

Input Frequency:

Input A, B: 0.1 Hz to 300 MHz
Input C (option): Up to 3, 8, 14 or 20 GHz

Aux. Parameters: Freq 1, Freq 2

Time Interval A to B, B to A, A to A, B to B

Range:

Normal Calculation: 0 ns to $+10^6$ sec.
Smart Calculation: -10^6 sec. to $+10^6$ sec.

Resolution:

CNT-91 50 ps (single)

Min. Pulse Width: 1.6 ns

Smart Calculation: Smart Time Interval to determine sign (A before B or A after B)

Positive and Negative Pulse Width A, B

Range: 2.3 ns to 10^6 sec.

Min. Pulse Width: 2.3 ns

Aux. Parameters: Vmax, Vmin, Vp-p

Rise and Fall Time A, B

Range: 1.5 ns to 10^6 sec.

Trigger Levels: 10% and 90% of signal amplitude

Min. Pulse Width: 1.6 ns

Aux. Parameters: Slew rate, Vmax, Vmin

Time Interval Error (TIE) A, B

Normalized Period Back-to-back measurements, calculated as $TIE(k) = k \cdot T_{REF} - \Sigma T_i$, when T_i = Individual period back-to-back and T_{REF} = Reference period value

Positive and Negative Duty Factor A, B

Range: 0.000001 to 0.999999

Freq. Range: 0.1 Hz to 300 MHz

Aux. parameters: Period, pulse width

Phase A Relative B, B relative A

Range: -180° to $+360^\circ$

Resolution: Single-cycle: 0.001° to 10 kHz, decreasing to $1^\circ > 10$ MHz. Resolution can be improved via averaging (statistics)

Freq. Range: up to 160 MHz

Aux. Parameters: Freq (A), Va/Vb (in dB)

Totalize A, B

Mode: Tot A, Tot B, Tot A+B, Tot A-B, Tot A/B

Range: 1 to 10^{10} counts

Freq range: up to 160 MHz

Start control: Manual, start arming

Stop control: Manual, stop arming, timed

Aux. Parameters: Other Tot functions

Vmax, Vmin, Vp-p A, B

Range: $-50V$ to $+50V$, $-5V$ to $+5V$
Range is limited by the specification for max input voltage without damage (see input A, B)

Freq. Range: DC, 1 Hz to 300 MHz

Mode: Vmax, Vmin, Vp-p

Resolution:

CNT-91 1 mV

Uncertainty (5V range, typical):

DC, 1 Hz to 1 kHz: 1% +15 mV

1 kHz to 20 MHz: 3% +15 mV

20 to 100 MHz: 10% +15 mV

100 to 300 MHz: 30% +15 mV

Aux. parameters: Vmin, Vmax, Vp-p

Time stamping A, B, C

Raw time stamp data together with pulse counts on inputs A, B or C, accessible via GPIB or USB only.

Max Sample Speed: See GPIB specifications

Max Frequency: 160 MHz

Timestamp Resolution: 50 ps

Input and Output Specifications

Inputs A and B

Frequency Range:

DC-Coupled: DC to 300 MHz

AC-Coupled: 10 Hz to 300 MHz

Impedance: 1 M Ω // 20 pF or 50 Ω (VSWR \leq 2:1)

Trigger Slope: Positive or negative

Max. Channel Timing Difference: 500 ps

Sensitivity:

DC-200 MHz: 15 mVrms

200-300 MHz: 25 mVrms

Attenuation: x1, x10

Dynamic Range (x1): 30 mV p-p to 10V p-p within $\pm 5V$ window

Trigger Level: Read-Out on display

Resolution: 1 mV

Uncertainty (x1): $\pm(15 \text{ mV} + 1\% \text{ of trigger level})$

AUTO Trigger Level: Trigger level is automatically set to 50% point of input signal (10% and 90% for Rise/Fall Time)

AUTO Hysteresis:

Time: Min hysteresis window (hysteresis compensation)

Frequency: One third of input signal amplitude

Analog LP Filter: Nominal 100 kHz, RC-type.

Digital LP Filter: 1 Hz to 50 MHz cut-off frequency

Max Voltage Without Damage:

1 M Ω : 350V (DC + AC pk) to 440 Hz, falling to 12Vrms (x1) at 1 MHz

50 Ω : 12Vrms

Connector: BNC

Input C (Option 10)

Operating Input Voltage Range:

100 to 300 MHz: 20 mVrms to 12Vrms

0.3 to 2.5 GHz: 10 mVrms to 12Vrms

2.5 to 2.7 GHz: 20 mVrms to 12Vrms

2.7 to 3.0 GHz: 40 mVrms to 12Vrms

Prescaler Factor: 16

Impedance: 50 Ω nominal, VSWR $<2.5:1$

Max Voltage without Damage:

12Vrms, pin-diode protected

Connector: Type N Female

Input C (Option 13)

Operating Input Voltage Range:

200 to 300 MHz: 40 mVrms to 7 Vrms (typ.)

300 to 500 MHz: 20 mVrms to 7 Vrms

0.5 to 3.0 GHz: 10 mVrms to 7 Vrms

3.0 to 4.5 GHz: 20 mVrms to 7 Vrms

4.5 to 6.0 GHz: 40 mVrms to 7 Vrms

6.0 to 8 GHz: 80 mVrms to 7 Vrms

Prescaler Factor: 256

Impedance: 50 Ω nominal, VSWR $<2.5:1$

Max Voltage Without Damage: 7V rms

Connector: Type N Female

Input C (Option 14 and 14B)

Freq. Range: 0.2 to 14 GHz (opt. 14)

0.25 to 20 GHz (opt. 14B)

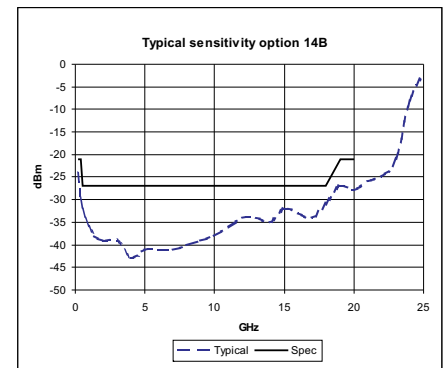
Operating input voltage range :

250 to 500 MHz: -21 to $+27$ dBm

0.5 to 14 GHz: -27 to $+27$ dBm

14 to 18 GHz: -27 to $+27$ dBm (Option 14B only)

18 to 20 GHz: -21 to $+27$ dBm (Option 14B only)



Prescaler Factor: 128

Impedance: 50 Ω nominal, VSWR $<2.0:1$

AM tolerance: $>90\%$ within sensitivity range

Max Voltage Without Damage: +27dBm

Connector: Type precision N Female

Rear Panel Inputs and Outputs

Reference Input: 1, 5, or 10 MHz; 0.1 to 5Vrms sine; impedance ≥ 1 k Ω

Reference Output: 10 MHz; >1 Vrms sine into 50 Ω

Arming Input: Arming of all measuring functions

Impedance: Approx. 1 k Ω

Freq. Range: DC to 80 MHz

Pulse Output:

Programmable via front/GPIB/USB

Mode: Pulse out, Gate open, Alarm out

Period: 20 ns – 2 sec., in 10 ns increments

Pulse width: 10 ns – 2 sec., in 10 ns increments

Output: TTL-levels in 50 Ω , rise time 2ns

Rear Panel Measurement Inputs: A, B, C (opt. 11/90)

Impedance: 1 M Ω /50 pF or 50 Ω (VSWR $\leq 2:1$)

Connectors: SMA female for rear input C
BNC for all other inputs/outputs

Auxiliary Functions

Trigger Hold-Off

Time Delay Range: 20 ns to 2 sec., 10 ns resolution

External Start and Stop Arming

Modes: Start, Stop, Start and Stop Arming

Input Channels: A, B or E-rear panel

Max Rep. Rate for Arming Signal:

Channel A,B: 160 MHz

Channel E: 80 MHz

Start Time Delay Range: 20 ns to 2 sec., 10 ns resolution

Statistics

Functions: Maximum, Minimum, Mean, Δmax-Min, Standard Deviation and Allan Deviation

Display: Numeric, histograms or trend plots

Sample Size: 2 to 2 x 10⁹ samples

Limit Qualifier: OFF or Capture values above/below/inside or outside limits

Measurement Pacing

Pacing Time Range: 4 μs to 500 sec.

Mathematics

Functions: (K*X+L)/M and (K/X+L)/M. X is current reading and K, L and M are constants; set via keyboard or as frozen reference value (X₀)

Other Functions

Measuring Time: 20 ns to 1000 sec. for Frequency, Burst, and Period Average. Single cycle for other measuring functions

Timebase Reference: Internal, External or Automatic

Display Hold: Freezes result, until a new measurement is initiated via Restart

Limit Alarm: Graphical indication on front panel and/or SRQ via GPIB, plus pulse output connector

Limit Values: Lower limit, Upper limit

Settings: OFF or Alarm if value is above/below/inside or outside limits

On Alarm: STOP or CONTINUE

Display: Numeric + Graphic

Stored Instrument Set-ups: 20

Instrument setups can be saved/recalled from internal non-volatile memory. 10 can be user protected.

Display: Backlit LCD Graphics screen for menu control, numerical read-out and status information

Number of Digits: 14 digits in numerical mode

Resolution: 320*97 pixels

GPIB Interface

Compatibility: IEEE 488.2-1987, SCPI 199953131A compatibility mode

Interface Functions:

SH1, AH1, T6, L4, SR1, RL1, DC1, DT1, E2

Max. Measurement Rate

GPIB: 15k readings/s (block mode)
4k readings/s (talker only mode)
650 readings/s (individual GET trig'ed)

To Internal Memory: 250k readings/s

Internal Memory Size: Up to 3.5M readings.

USB Interface

USB Version: 2.0 Full speed (11 Mbits/s)

Calibration

Mode: Closed case, menu controlled

Cal. Frequencies: 0.1, 1, 5, 10, 1.544 and 2.048 MHz

General Specifications

Environmental Data

Class: MIL-PRF-28800F, Class 3

Operating Temp: 0°C to +50°C (CNT-91)
0°C to +45°C (CNT-91R)

Storage Temp: -40°C to +71°C

Humidity: 5%-95% (10°C-30°C)
5%-75% (30°C-40°C)
5%-45% (40°C-50°C)

Altitude: 4,600 meters

Vibration: Random and sinusoidal according to MIL-PRF-28800F, Class 3

Shock: Half-sine 30G per MIL-PRF-28800F Bench handling

Transit drop test: Heavy-duty transport case and soft carrying case tested according to MIL-PRF-28800F

Reliability: MTBF 30,000 hours (calculated)

Safety: EN 61010-1, pollution degree 2, max cat 1, CSA C22.2 No 1010-1, CE

EMC: EN 61326 (1997); A1 (1998), increased test levels according to EN 50082-2, Group 1, Class B, CE

Power Requirements

Basic Version: 90 to 265V rms, 45 to 440 Hz, <40W

CNT-91R:

Varm-up (12 minutes):

90 to 265V rms, 45 to 440 Hz, <80W

Operating: 90 to 265V rms, 45 to 440 Hz, <50W

Dimensions and Weight

Width x Height x Depth:

210 x 90 x 395 mm
(8.25 x 3.6 x 15.6 in)

Weight: Net 2.7 kg (5.8 lb),
Shipping app. 3.5 kg (app. 7.5 lb)

Ordering Information

Basic Model

CNT-91 300 MHz, 50 ps Timer/Counter including Standard Time Base

CNT-91R 300 MHz, 50 ps Timer/Counter including Rubidium Time Base

Included with Instrument: 18 months product warranty, line cord, user documentation on CD, and Certificate of Calibration

Input Frequency Options

Option 10 3 GHz Input C

Option 13 8 GHz Input C

Option 14 14 GHz Input C

Option 14B 20 GHz Input C

Time Base Options (CNT-91 only)

Option 19/90 Medium Stability Oven Time Base; 0.06 ppm/month

Option 30/90 Very High Stability Oven Time Base; 0.01 ppm/month

Option 40/90 Ultra High Stability Oven Time Base; 0.003 ppm/month

Optional Accessories

Option 11/90 Rear Panel Inputs

Option 22/90 Rack-Mount Kit

Option 27 Carrying Case - soft

Option 27H Heavy-duty Hard Transport Case

Option 29/90 TimeView Modulation domain Analysis SW for CNT-90

Option 90/01 Calibration Certificate with Protocol; Standard oscillator

Option 90/06 Calibration Certificate with Protocol; Oven oscillator

Option 90/07 (CNT-91R only) Calibration certificate with Protocol; Rubidium oscillator

Option 90/00 Calibration Certificate with Protocol; Hold-over frequency ageing/week

Option 95/03 Extended warranty from 18 months to 3 years

Option 95/05 Extended warranty from 18 months to 5 years

OM-90 Users Manual English (printed)

PM-90 Programmers Manual English (printed)

SM-90 Service Manual English

GS-90-EN Getting Started English

GS-90-FR Getting Started French

GS-90-DE Getting Started German

Specifications subject to change without prior notice

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- Experts in time & frequency calibration, measurement and analysis

Pendulum Instruments is a company of the Orolia Group

Time Base Options

| Option model: | std | 19/90 | 30/90 | 40/90 | CNT-91R |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Time base type: | Standard | OXCXO | OXCXO | OXCXO | Rubidium |
| Uncertainty due to: | | | | | |
| -Ageing, per 24h | n.a. | <5x10 ⁻⁹ (1) | <5x10 ⁻¹⁰ (1) | <3x10 ⁻¹⁰ (1) | n.a. |
| per month | <5x10 ⁻⁷ | <6x10 ⁻⁸ | <1x10 ⁻⁸ | <3x10 ⁻⁹ | <5x10 ⁻¹¹ (1) |
| per year | <5x10 ⁻⁶ | <2x10 ⁻⁷ | <5x10 ⁻⁸ | <1.5x10 ⁻⁸ | <3x10 ⁻¹⁰ typ |
| -Temperature variation: 0°C-50°C | <1x10 ⁻⁵ | <5x10 ⁻⁸ | <5x10 ⁻⁹ | <2.5x10 ⁻⁹ | <1x10 ⁻¹⁰ |
| 20°C-26°C (typ. values) | <3x10 ⁻⁶ | <2x10 ⁻⁸ | <1x10 ⁻⁹ | <4x10 ⁻¹⁰ | <2x10 ⁻¹¹ |
| Short term stability: τ = 1s | not specified | <1x10 ⁻¹⁰ | <1x10 ⁻¹¹ | <5x10 ⁻¹² | <1x10 ⁻¹¹ |
| (root Allan Variance) τ = 10s | | <1x10 ⁻¹⁰ | <1x10 ⁻¹¹ | <5x10 ⁻¹² | <1x10 ⁻¹¹ |
| Power-on stability | | | | | |
| -Deviation vs final value after 24h on time, after a warm-up time of: | n.a. | <1x10 ⁻⁷ | <1x10 ⁻⁸ | <5x10 ⁻⁹ | <5x10 ⁻¹⁰ |
| | 30 min | 30 min | 10 min | 10 min | 12 min |
| Typical total uncertainty, for operating temperature 20°C to 26°C, at 2σ (95%) confidence interval: | | | | | |
| - 1 year after calibration | <7x10 ⁻⁶ | <2.4x10 ⁻⁷ | <0.6x10 ⁻⁷ | <1.8x10 ⁻⁸ | <3.5x10 ⁻¹⁰ |
| - 2 years after calibration | <1.2x10 ⁻⁵ | <4.6x10 ⁻⁷ | <1.2x10 ⁻⁷ | <3.5x10 ⁻⁸ | <7x10 ⁻¹⁰ |

1) After 1 month of continuous operation